



Dynamic State Variables



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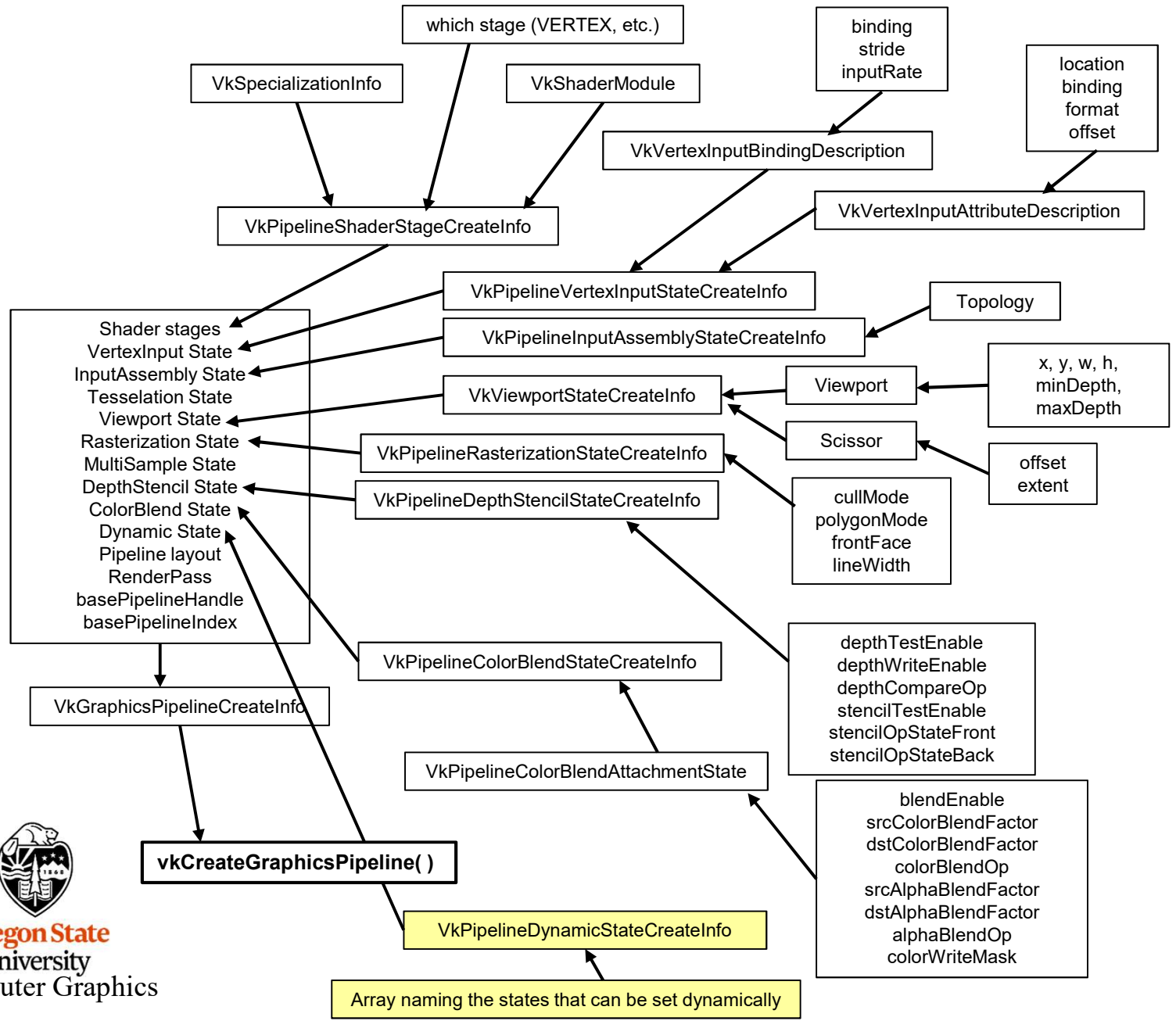
Creating a Pipeline with Dynamically Changeable State Variables

The graphics pipeline data structure is full of state information, and, as previously-discussed, is largely immutable, that is, the information contained inside it is fixed, and can only be changed by creating a new graphics pipeline data structure with new information.

That isn't quite true. To a certain extent, Vulkan allows you to declare parts of the pipeline state changeable. This allows you to alter pipeline state information on the fly.

This is useful for managing state information that needs to change frequently. This also creates possible optimization opportunities for the Vulkan driver.

Creating a Pipeline



Which Pipeline State Variables can be Changed Dynamically

The possible dynamic variables are shown in the **VkDynamicState** enum:

```
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_VIEWPORT  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_SCISSOR  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_LINE_WIDTH  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_DEPTH_BIAS  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_BLEND_CONSTANTS  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_DEPTH_BOUNDS  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_STENCIL_COMPARE_MASK  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_STENCIL_WRITE_MASK  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_STENCIL_REFERENCE
```



Creating a Pipeline

```
VkDynamicState
{
    VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_VIEWPORT,
    VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_LINE_WIDTH
};

VkPipelineDynamicStateCreateInfo
    vpdsci.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PIPELINE_DYNAMIC_STATE_CREATE_INFO;
    vpdsci.pNext = nullptr;
    vpdsci.flags = 0;
    vpdsci.dynamicStateCount = sizeof(vds) / sizeof(VkDynamicState);           // i.e., 2
    vpdsci.pDynamicStates = &vds;

VkGraphicsPipelineCreateInfo
    ...
    vgpci.pDynamicState = &vpdsci;
    ...

vkCreateGraphicsPipelines( LogicalDevice, pipelineCache, 1, &vgpci, PALLOCATOR, &GraphicsPipeline );
```



If you declare certain state variables to be dynamic like this, then you **must** fill them in the command buffer! Otherwise, they are **undefined**.

Filling the Dynamic State Variables in the Command Buffer

First call:

```
vkCmdBindPipeline( ... );
```

Then, the command buffer-bound function calls to set these dynamic states are:

```
vkCmdSetViewport( commandBuffer, firstViewport, viewportCount, pViewports );  
vkCmdSetScissor( commandBuffer, firstScissor, scissorCount, pScissors );  
vkCmdSetLineWidth( commandBuffer, linewidth );  
vkCmdSetDepthBias( commandBuffer, depthBiasConstantFactor, depthBiasClamp, depthBiasSlopeFactor );  
vkCmdSetBlendConstants( commandBuffer, blendConstants[4] );  
vkCmdSetDepthBounds( commandBuffer, minDepthBounds, maxDepthBounds );  
vkCmdSetStencilCompareMask( commandBuffer, faceMask, compareMask );  
vkCmdSetStencilWriteMask( commandBuffer, faceMask, writeMask );  
vkCmdSetStencilReference( commandBuffer, faceMask, reference );
```



This is from one of the Vulkan .h Files

Does this mean more Dynamic States are in the Works?

```
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_VIEWPORT = 0,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_SCISSOR = 1,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_LINE_WIDTH = 2,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_DEPTH_BIAS = 3,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_BLEND_CONSTANTS = 4,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_DEPTH_BOUNDS = 5,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_STENCIL_COMPARE_MASK = 6,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_STENCIL_WRITE_MASK = 7,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_STENCIL_REFERENCE = 8,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_CULL_MODE = 1000267000,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_FRONT_FACE = 1000267001,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_PRIMITIVE_TOPOLOGY = 1000267002,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_VIEWPORT_WITH_COUNT = 1000267003,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_SCISSOR_WITH_COUNT = 1000267004,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_VERTEX_INPUT_BINDING_STRIDE = 1000267005,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_DEPTH_TEST_ENABLE = 1000267006,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_DEPTH_WRITE_ENABLE = 1000267007,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_DEPTH_COMPARE_OP = 1000267008,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_DEPTH_BOUNDS_TEST_ENABLE = 1000267009,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_STENCIL_TEST_ENABLE = 1000267010,  
VK_DYNAMIC_STATE_STENCIL_OP = 1000267011,
```

