Specialization Constants
Remember the Compute Pipeline?

- **Descriptor Set Layouts**
- **Push Constants**
- **`VkPipelineLayoutCreateInfo`**
  - `which stage (COMPUTE)`
  - **`VkSpecializationInfo`**
  - **`VkShaderModule`**
- **`vkCreatePipelineLayout()`**
- **`VkPipelineShaderStageCreateInfo`**
- **`vkCreateComputePipelines()`**
- **Compute Pipeline**
What Are Specialization Constants?

In Vulkan, all shaders get halfway-compiled by SPIR-V and then the rest-of-the-way compiled by the Vulkan driver.

Normally, the half-way compile fixes all constant values and compiles the code that uses them.

But, it would be nice every so often to have your Vulkan program sneak into the halfway-compiled binary and manipulate some constants at runtime. This is what Specialization Constants are for. A Specialization Constant is a way of injecting an integer, Boolean, uint, float, or double constant into an *halfway-compiled* version of a shader right before the *rest-of-the-way* compilation.

That final compilation happens when you call `vkCreateComputePipelines()`

Without Specialization Constants, you would have to commit to a final value before the SPIR-V compile was done, which could have been a long time ago.
Why Do We Need Specialization Constants?

Specialization Constants could be used for:

• Setting the work-items per work-group in a compute shader
• Setting a Boolean flag and then eliminating the if-test that used it
• Setting an integer constant and then eliminating the switch-statement that looked for it
• Making a decision to unroll a for-loop because the number of passes through it are small enough
• Collapsing arithmetic expressions into a single value
• Collapsing trivial simplifications, such as adding by zero or multiplying by 1
Specialization Constants are Described in the Compute Pipeline
Specialization Constant Example -- Setting an Array Size

In the compute shader

```c
layout( constant_id = 7 ) const int ASIZE = 32;

int array[ASIZE];
```

In the Vulkan C/C++ program:

```c
int asize = 64;

VkSpecializationMapEntry vsme[1]; // one array element for each Specialization Constant
vsme[0].constantID = 7; // # bytes into the Specialization Constant
vsme[0].offset = 0; // array this one item is
vsme[0].size = sizeof(asize); // size of just this Specialization Constant

VkSpecializationInfo vsi;
vs.i.mapEntryCount = 1;
vs.i.pMapEntries = &vsme[0];
vs.i.dataSize = sizeof(asize); // size of all the Specialization Constants together
vs.i.pData = &asize; // array of all the Specialization Constants
```
Linking the Specialization Constants into the Compute Pipeline

```c
int asize = 64;

VkSpecializationMapEntry vsme[1];
    vsme[0].constantID = 7;
    vsme[0].offset = 0;
    vsme[0].size = sizeof(asize);

VkSpecializationInfo vsi;
    vsi.mapEntryCount = 1;
    vsi.pMapEntries = &vsme[0];
    vsi.dataSize = sizeof(asize);
    vsi pData = &asize;

VkPipelineShaderStageCreateInfo vpssci;
    vpssci.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PIPELINE_SHADER_STAGE_CREATE_INFO;
    vpssci.pNext = nullptr;
    vpssci.flags = 0;
    vpssci.stage = VK_SHADER_STAGE_COMPUTE_BIT;
    vpssci.module = computeShader;
    vpssci.pName = "main";
    vpssci.pSpecializationInfo = &vsi;

VkComputePipelineCreateInfo vcpci[1];
    vcpci[0].sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_COMPUTE_PIPELINE_CREATE_INFO;
    vcpci[0].pNext = nullptr;
    vcpci[0].flags = 0;
    vcpci[0].stage = vpssci;
    vcpci[0].layout = ComputePipelineLayout;
    vcpci[0].basePipelineHandle = VK_NULL_HANDLE;
    vcpci[0].basePipelineIndex = 0;

result = vkCreateComputePipelines(LogicalDevice, VK_NULL_HANDLE, 1, &vcpci[0], PALLOCATOR, OUT &ComputePipeline);
```
Specialization Constant Example – Setting Multiple Constants

In the compute shader:

```c
layout( constant_id = 9 ) const int a = 1;
layout( constant_id = 10 ) const int b = 2;
layout( constant_id = 11 ) const float c = 3.14;
```

In the C/C++ program:

```c
struct abc { int a, int b, float c; } abc;

VkSpecializationMapEntry vsme[3];
    vsme[0].constantID = 9;
    vsme[0].offset = offsetof( abc, a );
    vsme[0].size   = sizeof(abc.a);
    vsme[1].constantID = 10;
    vsme[1].offset = offsetof( abc, b );
    vsme[1].size   = sizeof(abc.b);
    vsme[2].constantID = 11;
    vsme[2].offset = offsetof( abc, c );
    vsme[2].size   = sizeof(abc.c);

VkSpecializationInfo vsi;
    vsi.mapEntryCount = 3;
    vsi.pMapEntries   = &vsme[0];
    vsi.dataSize = sizeof(abc);  // size of all the Specialization Constants together
    vsi.pData = &abc;           // array of all the Specialization Constants
```
Specialization Constants – Setting the Number of Work-items Per Work-Group in the Compute Shader

In the compute shader

```c
layout( local_size_x_id=12 ) in;

layout( local_size_x = 32, local_size_y = 1, local_size_z = 1 ) in;
```

In the C/C++ program:

```c
int numXworkItems = 64;

VkSpecializationMapEntry vsme[1];
    vsme[0].constantID = 12;
    vsme[0].offset = 0;
    vsme.size = sizeof(int);

VkSpecializationInfo vsi;
    vsi.mapEntryCount = 1;
    vsi.pMapEntries = &vsme[0];
    vsi.dataSize = sizeof(int);
    vsi.pData = &numXworkItems;
```