# CS325: Analysis of Algorithms

Prof. Glencora Borradaile

# Fall 2013

#### **Course content**

In the first half of this course, we will start **analyzing algorithms** for correctness and running time. We will design **divide and conquer** and use **recurrence relations** to analyze **recursive algorithms**. The first test will cover this material. Project 1 will involve implementing and analyzing iterative and recursive algorithms.

The second half the course is all about solving much more difficult problems. We will study **dynamic programming** and **linear programming**, with Projects 2 and 3 looking at these methods in more depth. We will characterize the difficulty of problems by way of **NP completeness**. Throughout the last half of the course, we will develop **heuristics** for solving the travelling salesperson problem. Groups will present their ideas mid-way through the project. The final exam will focus mostly on material from this second half of the course.

# Learning resources

All learning materials will be made freely available on the course website.

### Evaluation of student performance

Grades will be posted to the course website via an anonymizing identifier.

**Participation: 10% of final grade.** Clickers will be used in class to answer questions based on assigned readings and lecture topics. Bring your TurningPoint clicker to every class and use channel 66. Your participation grade will be calculated as follows:

 $\max\left\{10, 10 \times \frac{\text{your participation points}}{.9 \times (\text{total possible points})}\right\}$ 

That is, the denominator will be lowered by 10% (to account for occasional absences and device errors) but no more than 10% can be earned for participation. The only exceptions to this rule will be preand post-approved extended absences (which will be dealt with compassion on a case-by-case basis).

Anyone who is caught entering answers on a device other than their own will split their participation points (for the entire quarter) with their accomplice. A second occurrence will be considered an instance of academic dishonesty.

Projects: 40% of your grade. Projects are worked on in teams of 2-3 that will be formed in the first class. Projects involve implementing and analyzing algorithms (experimentally and mathematically). Written reports will be submitted. On the day of the submission, there will be a short quiz that, if you participated fully in the project, should be very easy and reflective of your performance on the project. Each project quiz will be worth 5% of your final grade and each project report will be worth 5% of your final grade.

All projects are due at the start of class on the date listed. Projects submitted within 24 hours of the deadline will not be penalized, but projects handed in more than 24 hours late will not be graded without prior arrangements.

Exams: 50% of your grade. There are two tests (midterm and final), each worth 25% of your final grade.

Practice problems will be provided on the course website. These problems will not be graded. Solutions to these problems will be taken up by TAs during in-class tutorials. Trying these questions before the tutorial and studying them after is the recommended way to prepare for the mid-quarter and final exam.

#### Measurable Student Learning Outcomes

At the completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Use O,  $\Omega$ ,  $\Theta$  and simple recurrences to analyze the time complexity of iterative and recursive algorithms. This will be tested in project 1 and the midterm exam.
- 2. Prove the correctness of algorithms.

This will be tested in the midterm (for recursive algorithms) and final exams (for dynamic programming algorithms).

3. Implement recursive, iterative and heuristic algorithms.

Projects 1,2 and 4, respectively, will test this.

4. Prove that a problem is NP-complete using reductions.

Project 3 and the final exam will test this.

# Students with Disabilities

Accommodations are collaborative efforts between students, faculty and Disability Access Services (DAS). Students with accommodations approved through DAS are responsible for contacting the faculty member in charge of the course prior to or during the first week of the term to discuss accommodations. Students who believe they are eligible for accommodations but who have not yet obtained approval through DAS should contact DAS immediately at 737-4098.