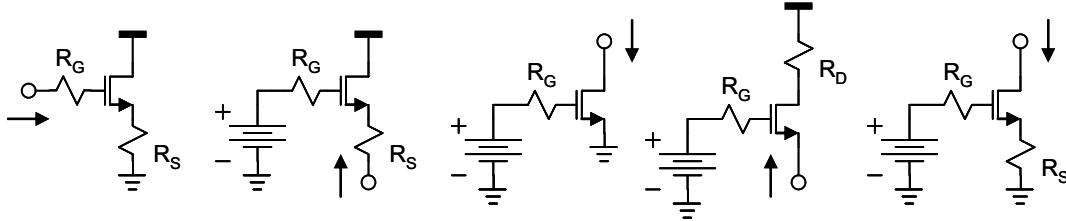


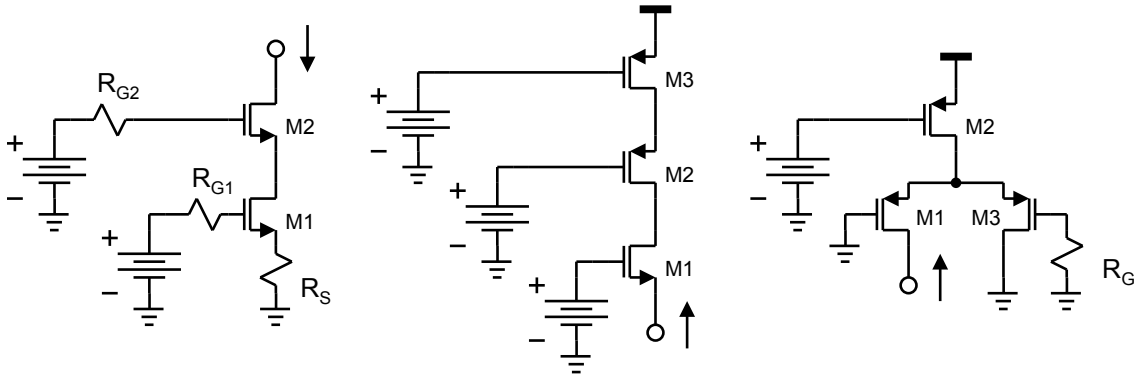
ECE 423/523 – CMOS Integrated Circuits II

Problem Set #2

- Using the small-signal equivalent model, find/derive the equivalent resistance for the configurations shown below.



- Find the equivalent resistance for the following circuits using what you already know from problem 1.



- Bias the following circuits such that all transistors operate comfortably in saturation, then “measure” (find) the Norton equivalent small-signal **G_m** and **R_{out}** by creating your own “experiment” (simulation). Compare the results to the standard small-signal gain simulation. Use .AC command (do not use .TF command) for all small-signal analysis. Use 0.18μm CMOS models and 1.8V supply.

